

MR. DEPUTY-SPEAKER : He has already told you.

SHRI JYOTIRMOY BOSU : I am not going to press it for voting. Let them say, the target date for enshrining right to work would be 10 years or 5 years or 3 years, whatever they think possible for them.

SHRI C. K. CHANDRAPPAN (Cannanore) : Mr. Deputy-Speaker, Sir, I am very happy because of two things. One is that the Members in this House generally expressed their serious concern about the problem. They came forward with concrete suggestions. That is a very good thing. But I am more happy because of the disarming frankness with which our Prime Minister talked today. I like that frankness of Shri Morarjibhai for which he is quite known. He came and told to this House and to the country that the Jantha Government does not have any concrete programme. He only—like many other people in the past—expressed good wishes and pious hopes that the problem will be solved. There is no dearth, Sir, if you look into history where you find such desires have been expressed by great people. That was the cherished goal of every religious preacher and philosopher. Our Prime Minister also shares that. But as a Prime Minister and as an Administrator of this country—as a leader of the party who got mandate from the people—I expected a more positive and forthright programme from the Prime Minister. I am disappointed there.

Sir, he said that even these days ideologies are also adulterated. Well, I see on that side the un-adulterated capitalist ideology is being pursued. (Interruptions)

Yesterday Mr. Biju Patnaik was here. Today—unfortunately for me—he is not present. He was pleading for private capital. I can understand that. His thought-provoking speech provoked me to probe into certain things. I have gone through the *Statesman* of 29th January, 1971 which reported the Bharatiya Kranti Dal Manifesto and that manifesto was described by *Hindustan Times* in an editorial on 18th February, 1971 that it bears the stamp of the thought of Shri Charan Singh—the hon'ble Home Minister today. What does that manifesto say, according to *Statesman* :

“The BKD believes that democracy is founded on ownership of property . . .”

It also believes that a wise dispersion of private property is the only answers only assurance that democracy is safe and will endure.”

(Interruptions)

Sir, about private property

श्रीज्योती बसु (शिवानी) : जनाब मेरा पॉइंट ऑफ़ ऑर्डर है। मर्ज यह है जी कि प्राइवेट प्रॉपर्टी में डेमोक्रेटिक और सोशलिज्म का प्रस्ताव पास हुआ था, और उस प्रस्ताव का नतीजा यह हुआ कि कुछ घरों में सरकार रह गई और कुछ घरों में पैसा रह गया। तो मैं समझती हूँ कि अगर उसी का नाम डेमोक्रेटिक और सोशलिज्म है तो हमारी पार्टी की माइडियालाजी ठीक है।

SHRI C. K. CHANDRAPPAN : Sir, about private property, I would like to quote Karl Marx :

“With adequate profit capital is very bold, a certain 10% will ensure its employment anywhere, 20% certain will produce eagerness, 50% positive audacity, 100% will make it ready to trample on all human laws, 300% and there is not a crime at which it will scruple, nor a risk it will not run even to the chance of its owner being hanged.”

It was Karl Marx who said this, a person who started the greatest revolution in the world, liberated mankind from poverty, unemployment and many other things.

THE MINISTER OF RAILWAYS (PROF. MADHURDANDAVATE): Unfortunately in his days liberty was destroyed.

SHRI C. K. CHANDRAPPAN : I want to reiterate that unless you choose a different path, a path which is not the capitalist path, you will not succeed in solving the problem of poverty, unemployment and illiteracy. For solving the unemployment problem the hon. Prime Minister has said that will be done in 10 years and for illiteracy, it will be done in five years. On two subjects, we have had discussions in this House. We have discussed one subject now and two weeks ago when we discuss the other subject, it was made clear that five years would not hold good. Nothing

will happen and even today with the announcement of the Prime Minister with his disarming frankness, there is no concrete programme, only philosophy. Then it makes it clear, it makes it explicitly clear that the problems of unemployment is going to remain with us for the coming decade, perhaps it is going to become more and more accentuated in the coming period. In the circumstances, I do not want to propose anything new. All that I want to propose is: have confidence in the people (*Interruptions*) Do not shout. I will not be shouted down. It will not solve the problem. Sir, I have confidence in the people.

SHRI SHYAMNANDAN MISHRA :

People have no confidence in you.

SHRI C.K. CHANDRAPPAN :

People reposed confidence in you. My hon. friend Mr. Mishra will not dispute the fact that we heard for the last five years about the massive mandate which Mrs. Gandhi got from the people. Today Congressmen are not sitting there. Let him not forget that lesson. If you follow the same path and betray the confidence bestowed in you by the people, I am sure you will face the same calamity, the same tragedy which the Congress Party and Mrs. Gandhi had faced. In 1971 Mr. Morarji Desai came into this House with a strength of 12 Members; he was sitting behind. But that was not the end of history; that was not the end of the story. Today he is Prime Minister. Let everybody keep that lesson in mind. Those who betray the confidence bestowed by the people will not be pardoned by history; they will be thrown into the dustbin of history by the people; let everybody including Prof. Dandavate remember that. Yesterday the esteemed Prime Minister told me that I was a pessimist. I am not a pessimist. I again wish him success, I do not want to press my motion to a vote, not that I will not get votes here. I will get votes from this side. Many will press the red button there with a pricking conscience. Yet I do not want to press my motion to a vote because I am giving you time. I am patient. Outside we will mobilise people. On the 2nd of next month, hundreds of young persons will come here, unemployed people from all over the country, and discuss the problem of unemployment. I hope you will find time to receive a delegation from them so that they can put forward their suggestions.

श्री एच. एल. पटवारी (मंगलदाई) :

अपके स.य. संजय गांधी प्रायेगा ।

SHRI C.K. CHANDRAPPAN : Do not repeat the mistakes of Sanjay Gandhi. I conclude by saying that I wish him well again. Still I have my doubts whether you will succeed. The capitalist path had been pursued and many people went ahead through that path; many wisemen with boldness and more resources and power went through that path and every one of them perished. The only solution to this problem is, let me say once again, socialism.

MR. DEPUTY-SPEAKER : There are two amendments. He wants to withdraw. Has Shri Hukmdeo. Narain Yadav leave of the House to withdraw his amendments.

SOME HON. MEMBERS : yes.

Amendments Nos. 1 and 2 were by leave withdrawn

SHRI JYOTIRMOY BOSU : I have already said in my speech that I want to withdraw my resolution.

MR. DEPUTY SPEAKER : Has Shri Jyotirmoy Bosu leave of the House to withdraw his resolution ?

SOME HON. MEMBERS : Yes .

The motion was by leave withdrawn.

MR. DEPUTY SPEAKER : Has Mr. Chandrappan leave of the House to withdraw his resolution ?

SOME HON. MEMBERS : Yes.

The motion was, by leave, withdrawn.

15:04 hrs.

MOTION RE: TWENTIETH, TWENTY-FIRST AND TWENTY-SECOND REPORTS OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

THE MINISTER OF RAILWAYS (PROF. MADHU DANDAVATE): On behalf of Shri Charan Singh, I beg to move the following:

“That this House do consider the Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-second Reports of the Commissioner for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes for the years 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73 and 1973-74, laid on Table of the House on the 11th May, 1973, 28th August, 1974 and 5th May, 1976, respectively.”

SHRI HARI VISHNU KAMATH (Hoshangabad): On a point of order, Sir